

# A SAMPLE SURVEY

OF

**PROGRESSIVE FARMERS VISITING  
THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR  
DECEMBER 1959—FEBRUARY 1960**

*Conducted by*

**THE INDIAN INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC OPINION Ltd.,  
NEW DELHI**



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*Issued by*

**MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & COOPERATION  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MAY 1960**

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*A SAMPLE SURVEY OF 'PROGRESSIVE' FARMERS  
CONDUCTED IN DELHI DURING THE WORLD  
AGRICULTURE FAIR: DECEMBER 1959,  
JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, 1960*

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THE INDIAN INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC OPINION LTD.,  
NEW DELHI

## REPORT ON A SURVEY OF "PROGRESSIVE" FARMERS

In the month of December 1959, the Community Development Ministry entrusted the Indian Institute of Public opinion with a survey of "Progressive" farmers visiting the World Agriculture Fair under the Ministry's sponsorship. The purpose of the survey was to obtain an image in the minds of these farmers of the working of the community development projects in their areas; an attempt was also to be made to assess the extent to which current performance was different from the expectations raised or changes desired. In other words, the project was on the one hand, a factual assessment in the minds of participants, and, on the other hand, it was to be a guide to policy in terms of the people on the spot who naturally have the greatest opportunity for contributing to its further development. The impact of the Fair on the farmers in terms of their capacity to absorb new ideas was also relevant to the programme.

It is believed that all the objects of the survey have been amply fulfilled. Indeed, it is quite remarkable, considering the smallness of the sample, which was only 500, how accurately even local factors have been reflected in the replies received. A simple illustration will show how the Exhibition attracted local interest in a natural, yet biased, way. Thus in West Bengal fisheries were of special interest, while in Himachal Pradesh potato cultivation occupies first place; to Uttar Pradesh farmers tube-wells were a major factor, as in fact they are in current irrigation there, in the Punjab fruit growing and so on. In many other respects the total picture is so much of one piece that one cannot doubt that this presents as nearly as may be, an accurate reflection of the minds of these central elements in the process of rural change.

### The Sample

The sample consisted of 500 interviews drawn in a random manner from 20,000 invitees, subject only to the condition that the number of interviewees chosen from a particular State was proportionate to the cropped area of that State. In the result the sample emerged as follows:

State	Actual	Percentage
Punjab .. .. .	28	5.6
Rajasthan .. .. .	25	5.0
Uttar Pradesh .. .. .	94	18.8
Bihar .. .. .	66	13.2
West Bengal .. .. .	35	7.0
Assam .. .. .	21	4.2
Orissa .. .. .	32	6.4
Madhya Pradesh .. .. .	41	8.2
Bombay .. .. .	54	10.8
Andhra Pradesh .. .. .	36	7.2
Madras .. .. .	30	6.0
Mysore .. .. .	27	5.4
Kerala .. .. .	11	2.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## The Sampling Error

The sampling error which attaches to small samples drawn from small universes is a subject of considerable controversy. Had it been a very large universe a sample of 500 would carry a much significant percentage error. But one might hazard the opinion that figures given in the tables attached are significant if differentials are greater than 5 percentage points.

One particular caution must be exercised in dealing with this sample. While it is representative enough of the invitees, it is not, and should never be treated, as a random sample of all persons in community blocks. This is brought out clearly in the structure of the sample as it emerges both in its education and income components, and from the average land holding. It is interesting to note that 23·4 per cent were in the 100—200 income group, 19 per cent in 201—300 income group, 7·8 per cent were graduates, and the average holding might be deemed to be five to six times that of the average Indian holding.

## The Size and Direction of the Community Development Impact

One of the most significant results of the report has been that documentation in many ways of the largeness and many-sided impact which the Community Development projects have recorded. Detailed figures will be found in the numerous tables that are attached, but for the current purpose only a few significant figures are selected; for example, as many as 68·8 per cent of the respondents are "satisfied" with the progress of the projects. Again, in numerous directions, there is illustration of the wide range of impact in areas which in the urban public mind seem under-estimated; for **EXAMPLE, THE BELIEF THAT THESE AGRICULTURISTS SHOULD NECESSARILY BE DOMINATED BY AN AGRICULTURAL SLANT HAS BEEN SHOWN TO BE UNFOUNDED.** Thus, in the general sample answer to the question "How do you describe Community Development Work? What does it mean to you?" The highest percentage (24·6) has gone to "Improving the standard of living of the villagers through Education, Sanitation, Road Construction, etc., the second highest figure (13 per cent) "to promote schemes for social welfare with participation of villagers;" improved methods of agriculture obtained 12·6 per cent. It might be mentioned that the coordination of activities of Government agencies to ensure rural uplift comes next with 10 per cent. If one examines details under each of the heads, one obtains a picture of a very large impact in areas, such as a desire for education and literacy and matters connected therewith; 29·2 per cent were conscious of the emphasis placed on schools and 8·8 per cent on mobile libraries. A large percentage—20·2—asked that "libraries and information centres" should receive greater priority in the future. In projects which received the active cooperation of the people construction of primary school building with 13·2 per cent ranked next only to construction of approach roads with 34·8 per cent in their favour.

It is unnecessary to enter here into many of the details, but one might point out that there is a quite remarkable appreciation of the effectiveness of Shramdan (voluntary labour) as an element in the community development projects reflected in particular in the road building. All in all, one should stress the point that the approach of these progressive farmers is not primarily agricultural. Their minds are being broadened to develop a climate in which agricultural development has an important place, but in which their total development—particularly education and the use of other facilities such as health, sanitation, and cooperation—has a vital place.

## The Agricultural Content

There is a paradoxical approach towards the agricultural content of the community projects. On the one hand, as has already been illustrated, agriculture does not occupy a dominant place in a many-sided impact, in which the general reason of the standard of living, health, sanitation and education compete with it for dominant interest. On the other hand, particular studies of the agricultural content will show how remarkably embedded in the respondents minds are the numerous factors which go into agricultural development and the very wide interest which attaches to particular factors such as irrigation, improved methods of cultivation, seeds, fertilisers and so on. Thus, in one form or another, irrigation appealed to all except to about 65 of those interviewed, and it is remarkable how small irrigation works such as "sinking wells" (19.4 per cent) and tubewells and boring-wells (12 per cent) have attracted detailed interest. Similarly, 15.6 per cent were interested in the Japanese method of cultivation and, in regard to improved seeds, 42.8 per cent were interested in wheat and 35.2 in paddy, 10.9 in cotton.

There is, as the tables will show a local element in these cases, but the fact that only 24.6 per cent gave a "don't know" answer implies that improved seeds are catching on in a biggish way. Similarly, in regard to fertilisers all except 31 per cent seem to be conscious of the use of fertilisers under the community development programme at the moment; 64.6 use ammonium sulphate and as many as 50.8 per cent super-phosphate, 24 per cent claim to use urea and 10.6 per cent "mixtures." These figures are, of course, for multiple use, since more than one fertilizer is used at the same time. The high super-phosphate and "mixture" and urea uses are particularly significant.

It might be noted amongst other things that these farmers welcome demonstrations held on compost and farm yard manuring, which was 36.6 per cent.

The practice of animal husbandry and poultry farming is disappointing with 78.6 per cent not expressing any opinion on animal husbandry and an even high percentage on poultry farming (27.2 per cent).

## Village Industries

One of the significant results of this survey has been to highlight the almost insignificant place played by village industries in the minds of these farmers. It will be seen that in the total sample only 1.8 per cent have been effected by the Ambar Charkha and even for weaving and spinning the figure is only 2.6 per cent. 16.4 per cent do claim to be engaged in village industries and 55 per cent said there is considerable scope for expansion of industries. One must assume therefore that a some latent interest has been unfulfilled. Most of the current interest is in existing industries, with no display for new initiatives. It has been shown that one of the big factors acting against the development of industries in the area is the absence of finance. This seems to be the major bottleneck. In 114 of the 275 respondents to this question the absence of credit facilities were blamed for lack of development. Others asked for technical help and training (represented by 25.1 per cent of this number). The other factors in order of importance are new machinery goods and marketing facilities (6.2 per cent).

## The World Agriculture Fair

The purpose of the World Agriculture Fair was to contribute as an element in education in these farmers and it is naturally important to determine the extent to which this purpose was fulfilled. A very large number of tables show the impact made on different farmers by stalls notably those of the U.S.A., the U.S.S.R., China and so on. The U.S.A. stall seems to have had a very substantial effect, so far as total impression is concerned but one might argue that, in matters of current application, the People's Republic of China with simpler methods has left as deep an impression.

The extent to which exhibits in State stalls have attracted interest seems to suggest that purely Indian exhibitions directed Statewise to these products might have an even greater impact than a dramatic, but widely dispersed, exhibition of improved methods in other areas which cannot be of immediate application in a particular State.

There is enough in the general answers to suggest that absorption of whole exhibition was not possible in the time at the disposal of these farmers, and, indeed, as many as 21.6 per cent stated that it was more entertainment than education. This is at once an indication of the frankness of these farmers who responded to questions.

All in all, one might argue that the picture here revealed is one of substantial value in assessing present policy as well as in framing new directions of change.

ONE VITAL FACTOR WHICH NEEDS TO BE IMPRESSED ON ALL URBAN COMMENTATORS, INCLUDING THE NEWSPAPERS, IS THE EXTRAORDINARY EXTENT TO WHICH EVALUATION REPORTS PRODUCED BY ACADEMIC AND BIASED SOPHISTICATED URBAN COMMENTATORS DIFFERS FROM THE STRAIGHTFORWARD EVALUATION OF MEN WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE PROGRAMME AT ALL STAGES. INDEED, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT SUGGESTIONS WE SHOULD MAKE ON THIS REPORT IS THE SUGGESTION THAT EVALUATION OF RURAL PROJECTS BY TOWNS-PEOPLE CONTAINS A FAR GREATER BIAS THAN CAN POSSIBLY ARISE FROM THE BIAS OF USING PERSONS ENGAGED IN THEIR OWN WORK. There is something to be said for a traffic of ideas between policy-makers and these progressive farmers, but almost nothing can be gained from our accepting an outside review on what in fact is happening in the community development areas.

THE PREDOMINANT IMPRESSION CREATED BY THIS SURVEY IS THAT A MAJOR MENTAL TRANSFORMATION IS TAKING PLACE, WHICH MIGHT SERVE AS A BASIS OF SOCIAL RECONSTRUCTION IN WHICH THE TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES REQUIRED BY INDIAN AGRICULTURE CAN FIND MORE FERTILE GROUND.

## COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Q. 1. How do you describe "Community Development work"?  
What does it mean to you ?

	Actual	Percentage
To create consciousness about the plan .. .. .	47	9.4
To co-ordinate activities of all Government agencies to ensure rural uplift .. .. .	50	10.0
Understanding the problems of villagers to make execution realistic .. .. .	49	9.8
To promote schemes for social welfare with participation of villagers .. .. .	65	13.0
Canvassing improved methods of agriculture .. .. .	63	12.6
Improving the standard of living of the villagers through education, sanitation, road construction etc. .. .. .	123	24.6
Rural uplift through co-operative efforts .. .. .	25	5.0
Unable to specify, cannot say .. .. .	78	15.6
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

Q. 2. Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development Programme in your village.

### *Land Improvement*

Reclamation of fallow-land .. .. .	31	6.2
Soil conservation—construction of channels to clear water to check soil-erosion .. .. .	12	2.4
Contour bunding .. .. .	13	2.6
Steps to stop further fragmentation of holdings .. .. .	1	0.2
Others .. .. .	1	0.2
Cannot say, don't know .. .. .	297	59.4
None .. .. .	145	29.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

### *Irrigation*

Bunding .. .. .	15	3.0
Sinking Wells .. .. .	97	19.4
Pumping sets .. .. .	36	7.2
Persian wheels .. .. .	4	0.8
Tubewells and boring wells .. .. .	60	12.0
Canals and small nallas .. .. .	40	8.0
Repair of small canals .. .. .	16	3.2
Repairing of Tanks and Reservoirs .. .. .	25	5.0
Can't say, don't know .. .. .	142	28.4
None .. .. .	65	13.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0



*Agricultural Methods*

Actual Percentage

Japanese methods of cultivation	..	..	..	..	78	15.6
Line sowing	..	..	..	..	29	5.8
Dibbling (Hand hoe) Weeder use	..	..	..	..	17	3.4
Demonstrations of 'new methods'	..	..	..	..	2	0.4
Deep Ploughing	..	..	..	..	2	0.4
Cannot say, don't know	..	..	..	..	240	48.0
None	..	..	..	..	132	26.4
TOTAL					500	100.0

*Improved Seeds—Supply*

Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	42.8
Paddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	35.2
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	8.0
Peas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2.6
Grams	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	9.8
Potatoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	5.4
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	10.9
Sugarcane	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	3.8
Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	6.6
Pulses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2.2
Vegetables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3.4
Cashew Nuts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0.2
Ground Nuts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2.4
Coco Nuts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1.4
Castor Oil Seeds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	0.8
Jute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2.6
Ragi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1.4
Millet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1.8
Chollam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0.6
Barley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1.2
Chilli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0.4
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0.6
Cannot say or don't know	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	24.6
None	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	9.6
BASE								500*	

\*No check : provision of multiple answers.

	Actual	Percentage
<i>Chemical Fertilizers—Supply &amp; Use</i>		
Ammonium Sulphate .. .. .	323	64.6
Super-Phosphate .. .. .	254	50.8
Urea .. .. .	120	24.0
Bone Meal .. .. .	17	3.4
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate .. .. .	1	0.2
Mixture .. .. .	53	10.6
Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate .. .. .	14	2.8
Demonstrations .. .. .	12	2.4
Potash .. .. .	5	1.0
Cannot say or don't know .. .. .	119	23.8
None .. .. .	35	7.0
BASE .. .. .	500*	
<i>Green Manuring</i>		
Demonstrations of Sarai and Dhencha planting .. .. .	18	3.6
Seeds for green manuring made available .. .. .	176	35.2
Cannot say or don't know .. .. .	205	41.0
None .. .. .	101	20.2
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0
<i>Compost and Farm Yard Manuring</i>		
Pucca cement pits .. .. .	40	8.0
Kacha pits—ordinary .. .. .	51	10.2
Demonstrations held and better ways suggested .. .. .	183	36.6
Training given for making improved pits .. .. .	2	0.4
Cannot say, don't know .. .. .	182	36.4
None .. .. .	42	8.4
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0
<i>Animal Husbandry</i>		
Provision of bulls of good breeds .. .. .	77	15.4
Artificial insemination .. .. .	7	1.4
Vaccination .. .. .	8	1.6
Frequent visits of veterinary doctors .. .. .	15	3.0
Cannot say or don't know .. .. .	287	57.4
None .. .. .	106	21.2
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0

\*No check : provision of multiple answers.

*Poultry Farming*

	Actual	Percentage
Improved breeds of hens and birds introduced .. .. .	28	5.6
White leg horn breed made available .. .. .	21	4.2
Rhodesian coeks made available .. .. .	2	0.4
Model farms started in the village .. .. .	11	2.2
Subsidies for buying better breeds .. .. .	2	0.4
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	316	63.2
None .. .. .	120	24.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Village Industry*

Amber Charkha .. .. .	9	1.8
Oil Canning .. .. .	1	0.2
Black Smithy .. .. .	5	1.0
Carpentry .. .. .	6	1.2
Weaving and Spinning .. .. .	13	2.6
Basket making .. .. .	3	0.6
Leather tanning .. .. .	6	1.2
Mat making .. .. .	3	0.6
Biri making .. .. .	1	0.2
Utensils .. .. .	1	0.2
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	336	67.2
None .. .. .	116	23.2
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Health and Sanitation*

Construction of Lavatories and Sewage .. .. .	26	5.2
Construction of soak pits .. .. .	8	1.6
Cleaning of ponds, tanks & wells by chemicals .. .. .	20	4.0
Hospitals & Vaccination .. .. .	15	3.0
Maternity Centres, Child Welfare and Health Centre ..	26	5.2
Smokeless choolha .. .. .	10	2.0
Repair of old wells .. .. .	19	3.8
Construction of new wells and hand pumps .. .. .	114	22.8
Construction of new drains & repair and cleaning of old ones	22	4.4
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	234	46.8
None .. .. .	83	16.6
BASE	500*	100.0

\*No check : provision of multiple answers.

*Promotion of Co-operatives*

	Actual	Percentage
Consumers Co-operatives .. .. .	4	0.8
Credit Co-operatives .. .. .	23	4.6
Producer's Co-operatives .. .. .	2	0.4
Co-operative Banks .. .. .	9	1.8
Sugarcane marketing Co-operatives .. .. .	29	5.8
Multipurpose Societies .. .. .	25	5.0
Service Co-operatives .. .. .	4	0.8
Large scale Co-operatives .. .. .	5	1.0
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	287	57.4
None .. .. .	112	22.4
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Construction of Approach Roads*

Construction of Roads .. .. .	102	20.4
Construction of Culverts .. .. .	9	1.8
Kacha ring roads around the village .. .. .	15	3.0
Kacha link road by shramdan to village .. .. .	169	33.8
Brick roads .. .. .	8	1.6
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	138	27.6
None .. .. .	59	11.8
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Improved Agricultural Practices*

Use of chemicals, Insecticide & weedicide .. .. .	24	4.8
D.D.T. .. .. .	18	3.6
Sprayers .. .. .	14	2.8
Demonstrations .. .. .	4	0.8
Soil Testing .. .. .	1	0.2
Improved agricultural implements .. .. .	2	0.4
Gramskine .. .. .	3	0.6
Seed godown & others .. .. .	5	1.0
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	266	53.2
None .. .. .	163	32.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Supply of Credit*

	Actual	Percentage
Government loans .. .. .	28	5.6
Agricultural Loans .. .. .	14	2.8
Subsidies given by the block .. .. .	4	0.8
Loans for seeds & fertilizers .. .. .	50	10.0
Credit Societies .. .. .	31	6.2
Loans for purchasing cattle .. .. .	6	1.2
Loans for improved implements .. .. .	2	0.4
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	243	48.6
None .. .. .	122	24.4
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Others—Social Welfare*

Youth clubs, recreation centres, libraries .. .. .	29	5.8
Adults literary classes and mobile libraries .. .. .	44	8.8
Panchayats & Community hall .. .. .	45	9.0
Social Welfare Centre (Milk Supplies through this) .. .. .	43	8.6
Electricity .. .. .	7	1.4
Schools .. .. .	146	29.2
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	192	38.4
None .. .. .	84	16.8
<b>*BASE ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q. 3. What Project/B.D./NES officers mostly do to enlist people's cooperation in the community development programmes?

They give/arrange demonstrations .. .. .	98	19.6
Conduct group discussions .. .. .	15	3.0
Address Meetings .. .. .	228	45.6
Supply information through booklets, pamphlets and posters etc. .. .. .	1	0.2
Arrange film shows .. .. .	2	0.4
Experiments are carried on the farms by village level workers .. .. .	43	8.6
Conduct discussions through Panchayats .. .. .	53	10.6
Rabi and Kharif camps (two to seven days) and cattle show organised .. .. .	7	1.4
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	53	10.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*No check : provision of multiple answers.

Q. 4. Which particular programme undertaken in your area received the greatest active cooperation of the people?

	Actual	Percentage
Construction of drains and lavatories .. .. .	7	1.4
Digging of wells, tanks and tube wells .. .. .	34	6.8
Construction of approach (Kacha) roads .. .. .	174	34.8
Construction of Primary School buildings .. .. .	66	13.2
Construction of community hall and Panchayat Ghars ..	20	4.0
Construction of canals, bunds and bridges .. .. .	14	2.8
Organisation of classes on co-operative basis and village leaders .. .. .	2	0.4
Maternity, child welfare and mahila-samaj training centres	10	2.0
Construction of compost pits .. .. .	8	1.6
Building for veterinary and cattle health centres .. ..	2	0.4
Cattle sheds and cattle breeding centres .. .. .	1	0.2
Gramsewak and village leaders annual and half yearly camps	13	2.6
Establishment of cooperative societies and construction of buildings for the same .. .. .	3	0.6
Libraries and reading rooms and recreation centres ..	11	2.2
Agricultural loans for improved implements, seeds and fertilizers .. .. .	12	2.4
Electrification of the village .. .. .	1	0.2
Village cleanliness campaign .. .. .	5	1.0
Fishery—construction and repair of fish ponds .. ..	2	0.4
Introduction and demonstration of improved methods of cultivation of paddy, wheat and sugar cane .. ..	7	1.4
Others .. .. .	9	1.8
Can't say .. .. .	99	19.8
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q. 5. Did active cooperation of the people in this project/projects take the form of :

Monetary contribution .. .. .	51	10.2
Donation of labour under Shramdan .. .. .	288	57.6
Both .. .. .	77	15.4
Donation of land for approach roads .. .. .	5	1.0
Donation of good seeds .. .. .	1	0.2
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	78	15.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

On the whole were you satisfied with the results achieved?

	Actual	Percentage
Satisfied .. .. .	344	68.8
Dissatisfied .. .. .	65	13.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	3	0.6
Can't say .. .. .	88	17.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

If dissatisfied is it because :

People should have co-operated more .. .. .	14	21.5
B.D.O. personnel should have participated more actively ..	23	35.5
Money could have been spent judiciously .. .. .	10	15.4
Should have taken less time .. .. .	1	1.5
Block Development officials are corrupt and careless ..	6	9.2
Need for practical demonstration .. .. .	2	3.1
Poor farmers and backward area being neglected .. .. .	1	1.5
Lack of social consciousness in the people .. .. .	2	3.1
Can't say .. .. .	6	9.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q. 6 Kindly describe the spheres of community development project work wherein you have taken an active part.

*Land Improvement*

Under village plan .. .. .	16	3.2
Under family plan .. .. .	27	5.4
Under village and family plans (both) .. .. .	22	4.4
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	10	2.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	2	0.4
None .. .. .	423	84.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Irrigation*

Under village plan .. .. .	37	7.4
Under family plan .. .. .	88	17.6
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	40	8.0
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	12	2.5
None .. .. .	323	64.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Actual	Percentage
<i>Improvement in Agricultural Methods</i>		
Under village plan .. .. .	6	1.2
Under family plan .. .. .	61	12.2
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	41	8.2
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	3	0.6
None .. .. .	389	77.8
TOTAL ..	500	100.0
<i>Improved Seeds</i>		
Under village plan .. .. .	23	4.6
Under family plan .. .. .	186	37.2
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	91	18.2
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	5	1.0
None .. .. .	195	39.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0
<i>Chemical Fertilizers</i>		
Under village plan .. .. .	19	3.8
Under family plan .. .. .	176	35.2
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	99	19.8
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	6	1.2
None .. .. .	200	40.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0
<i>Green Manuring</i>		
Under village plan .. .. .	13	2.6
Under family plan .. .. .	113	22.6
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	43	8.6
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	10	2.0
None .. .. .	321	64.2
TOTAL ..	500	100.0
<i>Composed and Farm Yard Manuring</i>		
Under village plan .. .. .	19	3.8
Under family plan .. .. .	154	30.8
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	72	14.4
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	8	1.6
None .. .. .	247	49.4
TOTAL ..	500	100.0



*Imported Agricultural Practices*

							Actual	Percentage
Under village plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	0.8
Under family plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	10.0
Under village & family plans (both)				..	..	..	24	4.8
Can't specify the plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1.6
None	..	..	..	..	..	..	414	82.8
						TOTAL	500	100.0

*Animal Husbandry*

Under village plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1.8
Under family plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	3.6
Under village & family plans (both)				..	..	..	13	2.6
Can't specify the plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4.4
None	..	..	..	..	..	..	438	87.6
						TOTAL	500	100.0

*Poultry Farming*

Under village plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1.0
Under family plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1.8
Under village & Family plans (both)				..	..	..	6	1.2
Can't specify the plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	5.0
None	..	..	..	..	..	..	455	91.0
						TOTAL	500	100.0

*Village Industry*

Under village plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1.4
Under family plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1.4
Under village and family plans (both)				..	..	..	7	1.4
Can't specify the plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	5.0
None	..	..	..	..	..	..	454	90.8
						TOTAL	500	100.0

*Health and Sanitation*

Under village plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1.6
Under family plan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1.4
Under village & family plans (both)				..	..	..	7	1.4
Can't specify the plans	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	5.0
None	..	..	..	..	..	..	453	90.6
						TOTAL	500	100.0

*Promotion of Cooperatives*

	Actual Percentage	
Under village plan .. .. .	8	1.6
Under family plan .. .. .	19	3.8
Under village & family plans (both) .. .. .	28	5.6
Can't specify the plans .. .. .	22	4.4
None .. .. .	423	84.6
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Construction of Approach Roads*

Under village plan .. .. .	28	5.6
Under family plan .. .. .	47	9.4
Under village and family plans (both) .. .. .	78	15.6
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	24	4.8
None .. .. .	323	64.6
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Supply of Credit*

Under village plan .. .. .	12	2.4
Under family plan .. .. .	13	2.6
Under village and family plans (both) .. .. .	16	3.2
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	27	5.4
None .. .. .	432	86.4
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Social Welfare*

Under village plan .. .. .	13	2.6
Under family plan .. .. .	17	3.4
Under village and family plans (both) .. .. .	83	16.6
Can't specify the plan .. .. .	25	5.0
None .. .. .	362	72.4
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Has the Training imparted under the Community Development Gram Sahayak Training Scheme benefited you ?*

Yes, a lot .. .. .	165	33.0
Yes, somewhat .. .. .	71	14.2
No, not at all .. .. .	14	2.8
Can't say .. .. .	250	50.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

If yes :

	Actual	Percentage
It has added to my knowledge .. .. .	110	46.7
Helped me to organise my farm .. .. .	78	33.0
Helped me to educate my neighbours .. .. .	17	7.2
Helped me to advise my neighbours on farm organisation	9	3.8
It leads to rise in standard of living .. .. .	1	0.4
It teaches the improved methods of cultivation .. .. .	4	1.7
Less expensive mechanisation of agriculture .. .. .	5	2.1
All round rural uplift .. .. .	3	1.3
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	9	3.8
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>236</b>	<b>100.0</b>

If no, please state the reason :

Training unrealistic and not suited to local conditions ..	3	21.4
Unable to specify .. .. .	11	78.6
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Has your economic condition improved or deteriorated or is about the same since the area came under the Project/BD/NES ?

Improved .. .. .	344	68.8
Same .. .. .	96	19.2
Deteriorated .. .. .	12	2.4
Unable to specify .. .. .	5	1.0
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	43	8.6
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

If "deteriorated" is it due to :

Rise in prices .. .. .	4	33.3
Had to meet unforeseen expenses .. .. .	1	8.3
Income has risen but so also expenses, even more .. .. .	1	8.3
Poor marketing system for the seasonal crops .. .. .	1	8.4
Natural calamities .. .. .	4	33.3
Can't say or don't know .. .. .	1	8.4
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>12</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*What are the problems of the project B.D.J.N.E.S. which should have received priority in Community Development work ?*

	Actual	Percentage
Establishment of Cooperatives .. .. .	27	5.4
Electrification .. .. .	23	4.6
Facilities for mechanisation of agriculture .. .. .	48	9.6
Fertilizers, manures and soil protection .. .. .	72	14.4
Drainage, sanitation and water-logging .. .. .	11	2.2
Health and Maternity centres .. .. .	40	8.0
Libraries and Information Centres .. .. .	111	22.2
Animal husbandry—Veterinary hospitals, artificial insemination, etc. .. .. .	39	7.8
Reclamation of fallow land .. .. .	18	3.6
Transport and Communication .. .. .	85	17.0
Irrigation facilities .. .. .	263	52.6
Seeds supply and distribution of improved varieties .. .. .	67	13.4
Promotion of Cottage and Small Scale Industries .. .. .	29	5.8
Soil Conservation—measures to check soil erosion and water-logging. .. .. .	22	4.4
Ware-housing facilities .. .. .	2	0.4
Credit facilities—for land improvement and irrigation .. .. .	58	11.6
Insecticides, Pesticides, Weedicides .. .. .	16	3.2
Facilities for marketing the produce .. .. .	5	1.0
Dairy farming facilities .. .. .	18	3.6
Demonstrations of New and Modern methods of production .. .. .	7	1.4
Flood control measures—Bunds .. .. .	1	0.2
Promotion of Horticulture .. .. .	7	1.4
Construction of Model village .. .. .	3	0.6
Recreation club .. .. .	4	1.2
Women social welfare centres .. .. .	1	0.2
Measures to check further fragmentation of holdings .. .. .	3	0.6
Establishment of soil testing centres as shown in the U.S.A. Pavilion .. .. .	5	1.0
Establishment of Gram Panchayats .. .. .	2	0.4
Measures to protect farms from stray cattle & thieves .. .. .	1	0.2
Rotation of Crops for having more yield .. .. .	1	0.2
Others .. .. .	10	2.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	63	12.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>*500</b>	

\*No check provision of multiple answers.

—

Actual Percentage	
82	16·2
418	83·8
<hr/> 500	<hr/> 100·0

If yes, name the industry :

Spinning .. .. .	38	46.4
Handloom weaving .. .. .	7	8.5
Carpentry .. .. .	3	3.7
Flow & oil canning .. .. .	4	4.9
Bee Keeping .. .. .	2	2.4
Mat & coir making .. .. .	2	2.4
Other industries (Sewing work, Rice milling, soap making)	21	25.6
Unable to specify .. .. .	5	6.1
<b>TOTAL . .</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Do you think that there is scope for further industries in your village ?**

Yes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	55·0
No	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	44·6
Can't say		..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0·4
					TOTAL	..		500	100·0

If 'Yes', please specify :

Spinning	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.	13.8
Oil canning	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4.4
Handloom Weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	58.2
Dairy & poultry farming	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2.5
Bee-Keeping	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1.1
Blacksmithy	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2.9
Others (soap-making, straw articles, paper making, cane articles and leather work etc.).							43	15.6
Unable to specify	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1.5
TOTAL	..						275	100.0

What assistance do you expect from Community Development Authorities for this?

New Implements and machinery .. .. .	20	7.3
Raw material .. .. .	7	2.5
Technical help and Training .. .. .	69	25.1
Credit facilities—loans, 'initial capital' .. .. .	114	41.4
Spinning machinery .. .. .	9	3.3
Subsidies .. .. .	13	4.7
Demonstration .. .. .	4	1.5
Others (more plants and Marketing facilities) .. .. .	17	6.2
Unable to specify .. .. .	22	8.0
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>100.0</b>



What were the items exhibits that you liked the most in pavilions of foreign countries?

*German Democratic Republic*

	Actual	Percentage
"Glass-cow" (Model) .. .. .	92	18.4
Agricultural machinery, and implements .. .. .	57	11.4
Insecticides .. .. .	5	1.0
Crops (Wheat, Paddy, Sugar-cane etc.) .. .. .	4	0.8
Dairy farming-milking Machine .. .. .	9	1.8
Co-operative farming, small village industries .. .. .	2	0.4
Others (Small tools and toys) .. .. .	15	3.0
Not seen .. .. .	316	63.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Peoples Republic of China*

Displayed Green Manures .. .. .	1	0.2
Demonstration exhibits .. .. .	3	0.6
Displayed Crops & Seeds (Rice, Sugar-cane, Jawar, cotton etc.) .. .. .	233	46.6
Irrigation works exhibits .. .. .	4	0.8
Cottage and small scale industries exhibits .. .. .	7	1.4
Agricultural Implements and Machinery exhibited.. .. .	57	11.4
Co-operative farming exhibits .. .. .	4	0.8
Others (publication charts, wood carving work, Improved methods of cultivation) .. .. .	22	4.4
Not seen .. .. .	169	33.8
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Poland*

Agricultural machinery and Implements .. .. .	33	6.6
Cranes .. .. .	6	1.2
Poultry farming and Dairy farming .. .. .	6	1.2
Flour milling machinery .. .. .	10	2.0
Others (stall liked, cotton machine etc.) .. .. .	9	1.8
Not seen .. .. .	436	87.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*U. S. A.*

Displayed Crops and Seeds (Wheat, Maize, Cotton) .. .. .	61	12.2
Agricultural machinery and Implements .. .. .	218	43.6
Kitchen exhibits .. .. .	6	1.2
Atom for insecticides .. .. .	3	0.6
Poultry & dairy farming machinery .. .. .	18	3.6
Co-operative farming .. .. .	9	1.8
Fertilizers .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (mechanic hand, Television, Small Scale Industry and facilities given to farmers.) .. .. .	32	6.4
Not seen .. .. .	152	30.4
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## U. S. S. R.

## Actual Percentage

Animal Husbandry & cattle .. .. .	58	11.6
Agricultural Implements & Machinery .. .. .	105	21.0
Crops & Seeds (Paddy, wheat, sugar-cane, cotton, Maize, etc.) .. .. .	60	12.0
Chemical fertilizers .. .. .	4	0.8
Co-operative farming and movements .. .. .	8	1.6
Poultry and dairy farming .. .. .	7	1.4
Rocket .. .. .	16	3.2
Large scale government aid to farmers .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (Hen cage, handloom articles etc.) .. .. .	24	4.8
Not seen .. .. .	217	43.4
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0

## Plant food stall

Cow dung gas plant .. .. .	17	3.4
Bone Meal, Compressing plant .. .. .	1	0.2
Compost pits .. .. .	6	1.2
Green Manuring .. .. .	1	0.2
Ammonium Sulphate .. .. .	3	0.6
Urea .. .. .	6	1.2
Unable to specify .. .. .	15	3.0
Not seen .. .. .	451	90.2
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0

## Indian Council of Agricultural Research

Insecticides .. .. .	4	0.8
Improved seeds .. .. .	8	1.6
Agricultural implements .. .. .	1	0.2
Poultry farming, dairy farming and its implements .. .. .	1	0.2
Chemical fertilizers .. .. .	1	0.2
Sugar-cane .. .. .	1	0.2
Other (plant protection research etc.) .. .. .	8	1.6
Not seen .. .. .	476	95.2
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0



## State Pavilions

*Madras*

	Actual	Percentage
Crops & Seeds (Paddy, Cotton, Coconuts, Fruits, Sugar-cane, Jawar, Groundnuts etc.) .. .. .	21	4.2
Handicrafts .. .. .	14	2.8
Irrigation Projects .. .. .	7	1.4
Japanese method of cultivation & other improved methods	4	0.8
Hydro-electric projects .. .. .	2	0.4
Co-operative Societies .. .. .	2	0.4
Maps, Models & Pictures .. .. .	4	0.8
Others (Forest maintenance, tea plants & wood work) ..	5	1.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	21	4.2
Not seen .. .. .	420	84.0
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Kerala*

Horticulture—Mangoes, Coconuts, Bananas, Supari, etc. ..	24	4.8
Cottage industry of food processing & food preservation ..	1	0.2
Handicrafts (Coir mats, Ivory etc.) .. .. .	9	1.8
Modern agricultural implements & improved methods of agriculture .. .. .	3	0.6
Improved seeds .. .. .	1	0.2
Others .. .. .	1	0.2
Unable to specify .. .. .	10	2.0
Not seen .. .. .	451	90.2
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Mysore*

Horticulture .. .. .	1	0.2
Crops & Seeds (Paddy, Jawar, Cotton, Sugar-cane etc.) ..	5	1.0
Hydro-electric works .. .. .	5	1.0
Modern Agricultural methods .. .. .	3	0.6
Handicrafts (Sandal wood, Ivory work) .. .. .	21	4.2
Silk Industry .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (good livestock breeds, forestry & poultry) ..	5	1.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	11	2.2
Not seen .. .. .	448	89.6
TOTAL ..	500	100.0

*Bombay*

Actual Percentage

Displayed Crops and Seeds (Cotton) Jawar, Wheat, Paddy, Sugar-cane .. .. .	38	7.6
Handicrafts .. .. .	5	1.0
Agricultural implements .. .. .	4	0.8
Hydro-electric works .. .. .	2	0.4
Cooperative Societies .. .. .	1	0.2
Milk Scheme .. .. .	4	0.8
Others (Fishery, Fertilizer, Bee keeping, good Breeds etc.)	8	1.6
Unable to specify .. .. .	12	2.4
Not seen .. .. .	426	85.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Andhra Pradesh*

Crops and Seeds (Paddy, Jawar, Wheat, Coconuts) ..	21	4.2
Agricultural implements .. .. .	3	0.6
Handicrafts (Wool and Silk Industry) .. .. .	9	1.8
Animal husbandry .. .. .	3	0.6
Projects .. .. .	4	0.8
Co-operative Societies (Marketing & Credit) .. ..	1	0.2
Others (Forest display and Bamboo house) .. ..	5	1.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	9	1.8
Not seen .. .. .	445	89.0
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Madhya Pradesh*

Improved methods of Irrigation .. .. .	11	2.2
Agricultural implements .. .. .	4	0.8
Seeds and Crops (wheat and sugar-cane) .. .. .	9	1.8
Industries .. .. .	3	0.6
Soil conservation measures .. .. .	1	0.2
Improved methods of Agriculture .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (Forests and Poultry etc.) .. .. .	4	0.8
Unable to specify .. .. .	16	3.2
Not seen .. .. .	451	90.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Rajasthan*

	Actual	Percentage
Model Villages .. .. .	1	0.2
Land Reclamation .. .. .	1	0.2
Agricultural implements .. .. .	6	1.2
Handicrafts (carved work in stone) .. .. .	3	0.6
Other (ornaments) .. .. .	2	0.4
Unable to specify .. .. .	11	2.2
Not seen .. .. .	476	95.2
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0

*Punjab*

Crops & Seeds (wheat, paddy, cotton & sugar-cane) ..	19	3.8
Animal husbandry .. .. .	5	1.0
Hydro-electric Scheme .. .. .	5	1.0
Improved agricultural implements .. .. .	9	1.8
Handicrafts .. .. .	1	0.2
All round improvement .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (fishery, etc.) .. .. .	2	0.4
Unable to specify .. .. .	15	3.0
Not seen .. .. .	443	88.6
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0

*Uttar Pradesh*

Sugar-cane .. .. .	26	5.2
Seeds (wheat, paddy, potatoes, maize, jawar) .. .. .	20	4.0
Sources of Irrigation .. .. .	3	0.6
Industries .. .. .	4	0.8
Improved Agricultural implements .. .. .	5	1.0
Improved methods of agriculture .. .. .	3	0.6
Animal husbandry .. .. .	1	0.2
Others .. .. .	1	0.2
Unable to specify .. .. .	16	3.2
Not seen .. .. .	421	84.2
TOTAL .. .. .	500	100.0

*Himachal Pradesh*

	Actual	Percentage
Seeds, Potatoes, Maize .. .. .	2	0.4
Fruits & Vegetables .. .. .	3	0.6
Afforestation .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (Sandal wood work) .. .. .	1	0.2
Unable to specify .. .. .	3	0.6
Not seen .. .. .	490	98.0
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Jammu & Kashmir*

Seeds (Paddy, potatoes) .. .. .	3	0.6
Fruits and Vegetables .. .. .	15	3.0
Handicrafts—wool weaving industry .. .. .	20	4.0
Maps, models, pictures and scenery .. .. .	2	0.4
Others .. .. .	1	0.2
Unable to specify .. .. .	7	1.4
Not seen .. .. .	452	90.4
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Bihar*

Crops and seeds (Paddy, Jute, Sugar-cane, Potatoes) .. .. .	14	2.8
Projects Hydro-electric (Kosi Project) .. .. .	18	3.6
Improved methods of agriculture .. .. .	5	1.0
Agricultural implements .. .. .	9	1.8
Industries and handicrafts .. .. .	15	3.0
Others .. .. .	3	0.6
Unable to specify .. .. .	22	4.4
Not seen .. .. .	414	82.8
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*West Bengal*

Fisheries .. .. .	1	0.2
Industries .. .. .	7	1.4
Crops and Seeds (Jute, Rice, Paddy, etc.) .. .. .	10	2.0
Hydro-electric works and projects .. .. .	3	0.6
Agricultural implements .. .. .	5	1.0
Others (small scale shipping, Toys, etc.) .. .. .	3	0.6
Unable to specify .. .. .	13	2.6
Not seen .. .. .	458	91.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Assam*

## Actual Percentage

Tea plantation .. .. .	2	0.4
Paddy and Cotton .. .. .	12	2.4
Silk articles .. .. .	2	0.4
Cottage Industry .. .. .	1	0.2
Agricultural implements .. .. .	2	0.4
Others (Bamboo work, fishery, silk worm) .. .. .	5	1.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	13	2.6
Not seen .. .. .	463	92.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Orissa*

Crops and seeds (Jute, paddy etc.) .. .. .	12	2.4
Hydro-electric works and projects .. .. .	6	1.2
Industry and Handicrafts .. .. .	10	2.0
Improved agricultural implements .. .. .	11	2.2
Animal husbandry .. .. .	1	0.2
Others (Reclamation of fallow land & others) .. .. .	5	1.0
Unable to specify .. .. .	15	3.0
Not seen .. .. .	440	88.0
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Do you think you have learnt something new from the exhibition ?

Yes .. .. .	331	66.2
No .. .. .	167	33.4
No Opinion .. .. .	2	0.4
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

If yes, please state the nature of the exhibits in various pavilions which has attracted you ?

*Development Research*

China .. .. .	26	7.9
U.S.A. .. .. .	27	8.2
U.S.S.R. .. .. .	9	2.7
Poland .. .. .	1	0.3
East Germany .. .. .	1	0.3
India (States and Central Departments exhibits) .. .. .	11	3.3
Mongolia .. .. .	1	0.3
Unable to specify .. .. .	276	83.4
<b>BASE*</b> ..	<b>331</b>	

\*No check : Provision of multiple answers.

*Improved Methods of Agriculture Relating to*

Improved Methods of Agriculture Relating to																								
	U.S.A.						U.S.S.R.			China			India			Burma			Japan					
	Act.		%			Act.		%			Act.		%			Act.		%			Act.		%	
Paddy ..	9	2.7		8	2.4		130	9.1		3.0	9.1		7	2.1		1	0.3							
Cotton ..	9	2.7		64	19.4		12	3.6		17	5.1		1	0.3										
Wheat ..	71	21.5		10	3.0		5	1.5		22	6.6		6	1.8										
Jute ..	—	—		1	0.3		5	1.5		25	7.6		—	—										
Sugar-cane ..	3	0.9		2	0.6		25	7.6		50	15.1		—	—										
Animal Husbandry ..	6	1.8		24	7.3		—	—		50	15.1		—	—										
Horticulture ..	—	—		3	0.9		4	1.2		11	3.3		1	0.3										
Fishery ..	—	—		—	—		2	0.6		9	2.7		—	—										
Poultry ..	33	10.0		5	1.5		4	1.2		6	1.8		—	—										
Use and Distribution of manures and fertilizers ..	11	3.3		—	—		1	0.3		5	1.5		—	—										
Insecticides & weedicides ..	30	9.1		—	—		2	0.6		1	0.3		—	—										
Agricultural machinery ..	54	16.3		6	1.8		4	1.2		2	0.6		—	—										
Farm organisation ..	17	5.1		3	0.9		2	0.6		—	—		—	—										
Demonstration of the Exhibits ..	17	5.1		—	—		—	—		2	0.6		—	—										
Publicity on Agriculture ..	5	1.5		3	0.9		1	0.3		2	0.6		—	—										
Publicity on Agriculture including literature ..	1	0.3		6	1.8		1	0.3		2	0.6		—	—										
Films on agriculture ..	14	4.2		—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—										

Films on agriculture add up to 100 % in each case.

Note:—Horizontal tables add up to 100 % in each case.

## Improved Methods of Agriculture Relating to

	Germany		Pakistan		Iran		Iraq		Afghanistan		Unable to Specify	
	Act.	%	Act.	%	Act.	%	Act.	%	Act.	%	Act.	%
Paddy ..	2	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	43.5
Cotton ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	228	68.9
Wheat ..	—	—	1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	67.1
Jute ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	88.8
Sugarcane ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	75.8
Animal Husbandry ..	2	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	75.2
Horticulture ..	—	—	—	—	2	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.6	308	93.1
Fishery ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	96.4
Poultry ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	85.5
Use and Distribution of manures and fertilisers ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insecticides & weedicides ..	2	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	94.9
Agricultural Machinery ..	4	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	89.4
Farm Organisation ..	1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	79.5
Demonstration of the Exhibits ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	92.5
Publicity on Agriculture ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	94.9
Publicity on Agriculture including literature ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	96.7
Films on agriculture ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	97.0
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	95.2

NOTE:— Horizontal tables add up to 100% in each case.

If 'yes' why?		Actual	Percentage
To uplift the village as a whole	.. .. .	61	20.3
Importance & use of improved agricultural implements would be explained.	.. .. .	27	9.0
Would emphasise the importance of good seeds	.. .. .	40	13.3
Utility of improved methods of cultivation would be demonstrated to them	.. .. .	61	20.4
Line sowing and plant protection—utility would be emphasised	.. .. .	11	3.7
Others (co-operative bases, state help, Chinese methods of cultivation, cottage industry)	.. .. .	19	6.3
Unable to specify	.. .. .	81	27.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	.. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Is this because

(i) You have seen a better way in pavilion in the exhibition?			
Yes	.. .. .	348	69.6
No	.. .. .	152	30.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	.. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(ii) or have you heard something to this effect?

Yes	.. .. .	14	2.8
No	.. .. .	486	97.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	.. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(Asked to those who had seen a better way to improve their methods of agriculture)

Country's			
U.S.A.	.. .. .	118	33.9
China	.. .. .	111	31.8
India (States and Central Departments exhibits)	.. .. .	43	12.4
U.S.S.R.	.. .. .	27	7.8
East Germany	.. .. .	8	2.3
Burma	.. .. .	3	0.9
Japan	.. .. .	1	0.3
Unable to specify	.. .. .	37	10.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	.. .. .	<b>348</b>	<b>100.0</b>



<i>Education</i>	Actual	Percentage
Illiterate .. .. .	18	3.6
Under Matric .. .. .	292	58.4
Matric .. .. .	106	21.2
Under-Graduate.. .. .	39	7.8
Graduate & Above .. .. .	39	7.8
Unspecified .. .. .	6	1.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### *Nature of Training Received*

Agriculture Training Camp .. .. .	17	3.4
Village Leader's camp .. .. .	192	38.4
Village Level Worker .. .. .	2	0.4
How to use fertilizer & agricultural implements .. .. .	1	0.2
Compost training .. .. .	2	0.4
Youth social camp seminar organised by Bharat Sewak Samaj. .. .. .	15	3.0
No training received .. .. .	271	54.2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### *Age*

21—35 years .. .. .	214	42.8
36—50 years .. .. .	210	42.0
51—60 years .. .. .	62	12.4
Above 60 years .. .. .	12	2.4
Unspecified .. .. .	2	0.4
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### *Income from Agriculture (Rs.)*

1 — 100 .. .. .	103	20.6
101 — 200 .. .. .	117	23.4
201 — 300 .. .. .	85	17.0
301 — 400 .. .. .	38	7.6
401 — 500 .. .. .	52	10.4
501 — 600 .. .. .	11	2.2
601 — 700 .. .. .	13	2.6
Above 700 .. .. .	48	9.6
Unspecified .. .. .	33	6.6
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Income from non-agricultural sources*  
(Rs.)

	Actual	Percentage
1 — 100 .. .. .	82	16.4
101 — 200 .. .. .	22	4.4
201 — 300 .. .. .	10	2.0
301 — 400 .. .. .	7	1.4
401 — 500 .. .. .	5	1.0
501 — 600 .. .. .	2	0.4
601 — 700 .. .. .	1	0.2
Above 700 .. .. .	5	1.0
No Income .. .. .	365	73.2
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Do you read any agricultural magazine/bulletin etc.?*

Yes .. .. .	315	63.0
No .. .. .	185	37.0
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Total Income (In Rs.)*

1 — 100 .. .. .	79	15.8
101 — 200 .. .. .	117	23.4
201 — 300 .. .. .	95	19.0
301 — 400 .. .. .	41	8.2
401 — 500 .. .. .	53	10.6
501 — 600 .. .. .	14	2.8
601 — 700 .. .. .	13	2.6
Above 700 .. .. .	59	11.8
Unspecified .. .. .	29	5.8
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Source of Irrigation*

Well .. .. .	104	20.8
Canal .. .. .	46	9.2
Tank .. .. .	7	1.4
Rain .. .. .	128	25.6
Well & Canal .. .. .	51	10.2
Well & Tank .. .. .	18	3.6
Well & Rain .. .. .	84	16.8
Canal & Tank .. .. .	12	2.4
Canal & Rain .. .. .	27	5.4
Tank & Rain .. .. .	23	4.6
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

If by well, how do you draw water:

	Actual	Percentage
Electric engine .. .. .	8	7.7
Diesel & Petrol engines .. .. .	16	15.4
Persian wheel .. .. .	15	14.4
Charas & Moto .. .. .	25	24.0
Bamboo with leather bucket .. .. .	23	22.1
Electric engine, persian wheel and Moto .. .. .	1	1.0
Diesel engine, persian wheel and Moto .. .. .	2	1.9
Diesel engine and electric engine .. .. .	3	2.9
Can't specify .. .. .	11	10.6
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>104</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Do you use any modern agriculture Implements:

Yes .. .. .	253	50.6
No .. .. .	247	49.4
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>500</b>	<b>100.0</b>

If yes, specify:

Iron plough—single head .. .. .	10	3.9
Iron plough — double head .. .. .	5	1.9
Miston plough .. .. .	7	2.8
Cotton drill plough .. .. .	1	0.4
New type of plough .. .. .	23	9.1
Japanese plough .. .. .	1	0.4
Bihar plough .. .. .	7	2.8
'Shahagh' plough .. .. .	2	0.8
Plough 'hand-hoe dibbler' .. .. .	2	0.8
Iron plough disc .. .. .	3	1.2
Turning plough .. .. .	1	0.4
'Bose' plough .. .. .	1	0.4
Supla plough .. .. .	1	0.4
Paddy weeder .. .. .	20	7.9
Japanese weeder .. .. .	9	3.6
Duster .. .. .	1	0.4
Sprayer and Duster .. .. .	7	2.8

	Actual	Percentage
Sowing Machine .. .. .	2	0.8
Seed drill .. .. .	10	3.9
18 inches drill .. .. .	1	0.4
Cultivator .. .. .	39	15.3
Off set .. .. .	1	0.4
Intercultivator .. .. .	5	1.9
Tonchi Gurma .. .. .	1	0.4
Tractor .. .. .	32	12.7
Hand Hoc .. .. .	24	9.5
Dibbler Hoc .. .. .	1	0.4
Dibbler .. .. .	4	1.6
Harrow .. .. .	1	0.4
Ridgers .. .. .	2	0.8
Leveler .. .. .	1	0.4
Thrasher .. .. .	9	3.6
Paddler .. .. .	1	0.4
Trempler .. .. .	1	0.4
Triphali .. .. .	4	1.6
Dresser .. .. .	1	0.4
Grass Cutter .. .. .	1	0.4
Can't specify .. .. .	11	4.3
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>253</b>	<b>100.0</b>

*Agricultural Implements being used*

Plough of different categories .. .. .	64	25.3
Weeders .. .. .	29	11.5
Chemical spraying implements .. .. .	8	3.2
Seed drill machines .. .. .	13	5.1
Paddy cultivators .. .. .	46	18.2
Tractors .. .. .	32	12.6
Hand Hoc used in paddy .. .. .	25	9.9
Other implements .. .. .	25	9.9
Can't specify .. .. .	11	4.3
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>253</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Do you use Fertilizer?									Actual	Percentage
Yes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	403	80.6
No	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	19.4
TOTAL									500	100.0

Are you a member of the Cooperative Society?										
Yes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	364	72.8
No	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	27.2
TOTAL									500	100.0

If yes, nature of Society:									
Marketing Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	9.9
Multipurpose Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	34.7
Agriculture Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2.7
Credit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	34.3
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	17.3
Can't specify	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1.1
TOTAL								364	100.0

Are you a member of Panchayat:											
Yes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286	57.2
No	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	33.8
No Panchayat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	8.0
Refusal to answer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1.0
TOTAL										500	100.0

## Average Holding and Net Area own

STATE	No. of Respondents		Average holding in Project/B.D./N.E.S. area or village in Acres		No. of Respondents		Net area Own (in acres)	
	Actual	Reporting	Actual	Average	Actual	Reporting	Actual	Average
Punjab	28	27	327	12.1	28	28	1,175	42.0
Rajasthan	25	23	190	8.3	25	25	2,506	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	94	84	495	5.9	94	94	3,955	42.1
Bihar	66	61	348	5.7	66	66	3,178	48.2
West Bengal	35	32	124	3.9	35	35	745	21.3
Assam	21	17	66	3.9	21	18	346	19.2
Orissa	32	32	194	6.1	32	32	1,484	46.4
Madhya Pradesh	41	40	560	14.0	41	38	3,920	103.2
Bombay	54	53	752	14.2	54	54	3,212	59.5
Madras	30	27	256	9.5	30	30	1,894	63.1
Mysore	27	27	284	10.5	27	27	2,390	88.5
Kerala	11	9	43	4.8	11	11	621	56.5
Andhra Pradesh	36	34	301	8.9	36	36	2,603	72.3
TOTAL	500	466*	3,940	8.5	500	494**	28,029	56.7

\*34 Respondents are unable to specify the average holding.

\*\*6 respondents refuse to give the net area.

	No. of respondents	To create consciousness about the Plan	To coordinate activities of all Govt. Agencies to ensure rural uplift	Understand the problems of villagers, to make execution realistic	To promote schemes for social welfare with participation of villagers	Canvassing of improved methods of agriculture culture	Improving the standard of living of the villagers through education, sanitation, road, construction etc.	Rural uplift through co-operative efforts	Unable to specify and can't say	Total
<b>Education</b>										
Illiterate	18	11.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	14.0	22.2	3.3	3.3	103.5
Under-Matric	292	9.2	8.6	9.6	11.0	16.6	22.2	6.2	33.3	100.0
Matric	106	7.5	13.2	12.3	20.8	16.1	22.6	1.8	16.7	100.0
Under Graduate	39	7.7	15.4	7.7	20.5	6.6	20.8	2.6	17.0	100.0
Graduate & Above	39	10.3	10.3	10.3	5.1	5.1	35.9	10.3	5.1	100.0
Unspecified	6	50.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	10.0	35.8	10.0	7.6	100.0
TOTAL	500	9.4	10.0	9.8	13.0	12.6	24.6	5.0	15.6	100.0
<b>Income Group</b>										
1 (Rs.) per month	79	7.6	6.3	6.3	15.2	13.9	19.0	8.9	22.8	100.0
101-200	117	8.5	9.4	13.7	12.0	12.0	18.7	4.3	21.4	100.0
201-300	95	9.5	14.7	14.7	13.7	12.6	17.9	3.2	13.7	100.0
301-400	41	7.3	14.6	7.3	17.2	14.6	19.5	7.3	12.2	100.0
401-500	53	9.4	15.2	9.4	14.3	14.3	35.8	13.7	10.0	100.0
501-600	14	—	7.1	7.1	14.3	21.4	35.8	—	14.3	100.0
601-700	13	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	23.1	23.1	15.3	7.7	100.0
Above 700	59	15.3	5.1	1.7	16.9	8.5	37.2	5.1	10.2	100.0
Unspecified	29	13.8	3.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	41.4	10.3	10.4	100.0
TOTAL	500	9.4	10.0	9.8	13.0	12.6	24.6	5.0	15.6	100.0

# How do you describe "Community Development Work"? What does it mean to you?

	No. of respondents	To create consciousness about the Plan	To co-ordinate the activities of all Govt. agencies	Under-stand the problems of villagers to make realistic execution	To protect & improve the schemes for social welfare of villagers with participation of villagers	Canvassing improved methods of agriculture & culture	Improving the standard of living of villagers through education, sanitation, roads, construction etc.	Rural uplift through co-operative efforts	Unemployment & specify can't say	(Percentages)
	28	17.9	128.6	21.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0
	41	19.4	154.9	4.9	12.2	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	100.0
	54	14.8	12.0	1.9	3.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	100.0
	94	8.5	5.3	4.3	22.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	100.0
	66	13.6	7.6	9.1	10.6	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	100.0
	32	9.4	6.3	15.6	9.4	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	100.0
	21	9.6	19.0	19.0	19.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	100.0
	25	16.0	—	16.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	100.0
	36	5.6	13.9	33.3	19.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	100.0
	27	—	11.1	22.2	9.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	100.0
	11	9.1	18.1	—	—	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	100.0
	30	3.3	16.7	10.0	13.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	100.0
	35	2.9	17.1	31.4	31.4	—	14.3	—	—	100.0
Total	500	9.4	10.0	9.8	13.0	12.6	24.6	5.0	15.6	100.0

## State of Origin

State of Origin	No. of respondents	To create consciousness about the Plan	To co-ordinate the activities of all Govt. agencies	Under-stand the problems of villagers to make realistic execution	To protect & improve the schemes for social welfare of villagers with participation of villagers	Canvassing improved methods of agriculture & culture	Improving the standard of living of villagers through education, sanitation, roads, construction etc.	Rural uplift through co-operative efforts	Unemployment & specify can't say	(Percentages)
Rajasthan	28	—	17.9	128.6	21.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	41	19.4	9.8	154.9	4.9	12.2	31.7	31.7	31.7	100.0
Bombay	54	14.8	12.0	12.0	1.9	3.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	94	8.5	5.3	5.3	4.3	22.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	100.0
Bihar	66	13.6	7.6	7.6	9.1	10.6	27.2	27.2	27.2	100.0
Orissa	32	9.4	34.3	6.3	15.6	9.4	15.6	15.6	15.6	100.0
Assam	21	9.6	19.0	19.0	19.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	100.0
Rajasthan	25	16.0	—	—	16.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	36	5.6	13.9	13.9	33.3	19.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	100.0
Mysore	27	—	11.1	27.4	22.2	9.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	100.0
Kerala	11	9.1	18.1	18.1	—	—	27.3	27.3	27.3	100.0
Madras	30	3.3	16.7	10.0	13.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	100.0
West Bengal	35	2.9	17.1	31.4	31.4	—	14.3	—	—	100.0
Total	500	9.4	10.0	9.8	13.0	12.6	24.6	5.0	15.6	100.0





Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village.

IRRIGATION

(Percentages)														
		No. of Res-pondents	Bund-ing	Wells	Pump-ing Sets	Persian Wheels	Tube Wells	Small canals & Nallas	Repair of small canals	Repair-ing tanks & Reser-voir	Don't know	None	Total	
Punjab	..	..	—	14.3	10.7	3.6	28.5	—	—	—	39.3	3.6	100.0	
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	41	12.2	9.8	—	9.8	2.4	—	—	19.5	39.0	100.0	
Bombay	..	..	54	3.7	31.4	—	5.6	1.9	—	1.9	24.0	13.0	100.0	
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	94	—	17.0	3.2	26.6	11.7	3.2	1.1	23.4	10.6	100.0	
Bihar	..	..	66	6.1	53.1	—	16.7	4.5	1.5	3.0	10.6	3.0	100.0	
Orissa	..	..	32	3.1	6.3	—	3.1	18.8	6.3	18.7	37.5	3.1	100.0	
Assam	..	..	21	4.8	4.8	—	4.8	19.0	—	4.8	52.3	9.5	100.0	
Rajasthan	..	..	25	4.0	8.0	—	8.0	—	—	4.0	40.0	24.0	100.0	
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	36	—	11.1	—	—	11.1	3.6	5.6	36.1	16.6	100.0	
Mysore	..	..	27	—	14.8	—	3.7	3.7	—	22.2	40.8	7.4	100.0	
Kerala	..	..	11	9.1	9.1	—	—	9.1	18.2	9.1	27.2	18.2	100.0	
Madras	..	..	30	—	20.0	—	—	3.3	—	6.7	33.3	20.0	100.0	
West Bengal	..	..	35	—	2.9	—	11.4	20.0	17.1	5.7	31.5	11.4	100.0	
TOTAL	..	..	500	3.0	19.4	7.2	0.8	12.0	8.0	3.2	5.0	28.4	13.0	100.0

Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme.

(CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS—PROMOTION & DISTRIBUTION)

	No. of Respondents	Ammonium Sulphate	Super-phosphate	Urea	Bone Meal	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	Mixtures	Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate	Demonstrations	Potash	Don't know
<b>Education</b>											
Illiterate	10			13.0			11.1	0	0	40.1	10.0
Under-Matric	18	66.7	22.2	11.1	5.6		5.6			40.1	10.0
Matric	292	67.5	53.4	24.3	2.7		8.9	3.8	1.7	1.7	22.2
Under Graduate	106	63.2	51.9	30.2	4.7		16.7	2.8	0.9	0.9	21.2
Graduate & Above	39	46.2	43.6	20.5	5.1		17.7		2.6		28.3
Unspecified	39	61.5	48.7	17.9	2.6		15.4		12.8		35.9
	16	83.3	50.0								20.5
BASE*	500	64.6	50.8	24.0	3.4	0.2	10.6	2.8	2.4	51.0	23.8
<b>Income Group</b>											
(Rs.)											
1-100	79	73.4	63.3	29.1	5.1		7.6	2.5	2.5		10.1
101-200	117	59.8	46.2	22.2	5.1		12.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	27.4
201-300	95	65.3	48.4	17.9	6.3		11.6	3.2	1.1	1.1	25.3
301-400	41	61.0	43.9	26.8	2.4		14.6		3.8		36.6
401-500	53	64.2	58.5	9.4			15.7	7.5	3.8	3.8	26.4
501-600	114	64.3	50.0	21.4			21.4	7.1			28.6
601-700	113	84.6	53.8	46.2			23.1	8.5	7.7		7.7
701-1,000	59	64.4	47.5	39.0			13.4	3.4	1.7		25.4
Unspecified	29	55.2	44.8	20.7			3.4		3.4		20.7
BASE*	500	64.6	50.8	24.0	3.4	0.2	10.6	2.8	2.4	1.0	23.8
											7.0

\*No check : Provision of multiple answers.

Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme.

Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village.

(CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS—PROMOTION & DISTRIBUTION)

	No. of Respondents	Ammonium Sulphate	Superphosphate	Urea	Bone Meal	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	Mixtures	Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate	Demonstrations	Potash	Don't know
Punjab	28	60.7	39.3	21.4	3.6	12.0	3.6	7.1	3.6	—	35.7
Madhya Pradesh	41	46.3	36.6	9.8	—	10.1	3.1	—	12.2	—	14.6
Bombay	54	72.2	53.7	25.9	—	—	3.7	—	1.9	3.7	20.4
Uttar Pradesh	94	89.4	75.5	30.9	1.1	—	17.0	3.2	1.1	1.1	3.2
Bihar	166	63.6	54.5	15.2	4.5	13.5	13.2	3.0	3.0	1.5	28.8
Orissa	32	59.4	43.1	21.9	6.3	—	6.8	9.4	—	—	33.4
Assam	21	47.6	28.6	—	14.3	3.1	19.5	—	—	—	38.1
Rajasthan	25	68.0	32.0	28.0	—	10.1	3.0	—	—	—	12.0
Andhra Pradesh	36	47.2	38.9	30.6	—	3.4	16.7	2.8	—	—	38.9
Mysore	27	66.7	63.0	37.0	3.7	11.0	11.1	3.7	—	—	25.9
Kerala	11	54.5	27.3	27.3	18.2	—	9.1	9.1	18.2	—	36.4
Madras	30	70.0	46.7	60.0	—	3.3	6.7	3.3	—	3.3	30.0
West Bengal	35	40.0	37.1	2.9	11.4	—	42.9	—	—	—	40.0
BASE*	500	64.6	45.0	24.0	3.4	9.0	10.6	12.8	2.4	1.0	23.8
											7.0

\*No check : Provision of multiple answers.

(Continued)

*Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village.*

### COMPOST AND FARM YARD PITS

(Percentages)									

*Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village*

COMPOST AND FARM YARD PITS										(Percentages)			
										Don't know	None	Total	
										Training for improved pits			
										Demonstrations held			
										Kacha Pits			
										Pucca pits			
										No. of Respondents			
State of Origin													
Punjab	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	7.1	17.9	10.7	—	50.0	14.3	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	41	2.4	—	53.6	—	22.0	22.0	100.0
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	54	1.9	13.0	42.5	—	38.9	3.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	94	10.6	8.5	42.6	—	29.8	8.5	100.0
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	66	1.5	24.3	31.8	1.5	37.9	3.0	100.0
Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	32	—	15.6	34.4	—	43.7	6.3	100.0
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	21	19.0	9.5	19.0	—	47.7	4.8	100.0
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	25	—	—	68.0	—	24.0	18.0	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	36	13.9	2.8	30.6	—	38.8	13.9	100.0
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	27	22.2	14.9	37.0	—	22.2	3.7	100.0
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	11	9.1	—	54.5	—	36.4	—	100.0
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	30	3.3	—	43.3	—	43.4	10.0	100.0
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	35	22.8	8.6	5.7	2.9	51.4	8.6	100.0
Total						500	8.0	10.2	36.6	0.2	36.4	8.4	100.0

*Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village*

CONSTRUCTION OF APPROACH ROADS										(Percentages)	
	No. of Respon- dents	Roads	Culverts	Kacha Ring Roads	Kacha Link Roads	Brick Roads	Don't know	None	Total		
<i>Education</i>											
Illiterate .. ..	18	11.1	—	—	16.7	5.6	27.8	38.8	100.0		
Under-Matric .. ..	292	16.8	1.4	3.1	35.6	2.1	32.5	8.5	100.0		
Matric .. ..	106	30.2	1.9	2.8	33.0	—	23.6	8.5	100.0		
Under-Graduate .. ..	39	7.7	2.6	—	43.6	2.6	20.5	23.0	100.0		
Graduate & Above .. ..	39	35.9	2.6	7.7	17.9	—	12.8	23.1	100.0		
Unspecified .. ..	6	33.3	16.7	—	50.0	—	—	—	100.0		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. ..	500	20.4	1.8	3.0	33.8	1.6	27.6	11.8	100.0		
<i>Income Group</i>											
(Rs.)											
1—100 .. ..	79	26.6	—	5.0	30.4	—	24.1	13.0	100.0		
101—200 .. ..	117	17.9	2.6	2.6	33.3	2.6	26.8	4.2	100.0		
201—300 .. ..	95	14.7	1.1	4.2	43.2	2.1	23.2	11.5	100.0		
301—400 .. ..	41	17.1	—	4.9	24.4	—	41.4	12.2	100.0		
401—500 .. ..	53	34.0	1.9	1.9	30.1	1.9	18.9	11.3	100.0		
501—600 .. ..	14	35.7	—	—	21.5	—	35.7	7.1	100.0		
601—700 .. ..	59	13.6	5.1	1.7	39.0	—	23.7	16.9	100.0		
Above 700 .. ..	13	15.4	7.7	—	38.5	—	7.7	30.7	100.0		
Unspecified .. ..	29	20.7	—	—	27.6	6.9	24.1	20.7	100.0		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. ..	500	20.4	1.8	3.0	33.8	1.6	27.6	11.8	100.0		

*Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village*

State of Origin	No. of Respondents	Roads	Culverts	Kacha Ring Roads	Kacha Link Roads	Brick Roads	Don't know	(Percentages)	
								None	Total
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	500	20.4	1.8	3.0	33.8	1.6	27.6	11.8	100.0



*Kindly give brief and precise details of the work done under the Community Development programme in your village*

SOCIAL WELFARE AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES										(Percentages)	
			No. of	Recreation	Adult	Panchayat	Social	Electrifi-	Schools	Don't	None
			Respon-	Centres	Literary	community	welfare	cation		know	
			dents		classes	halls	centres				
<i>Education</i>											
Illiterate	..	..	18	11.1	11.1	—	—	—	33.3	27.8	27.8
Under-Matric	..	..	292	4.1	8.2	7.2	7.5	0.7	27.4	42.8	13.7
Matric	..	..	106	9.4	9.4	9.4	12.3	3.8	32.1	34.9	18.9
Under-Graduate	..	..	39	5.1	5.1	17.9	5.1	—	30.8	38.5	20.5
Graduate & Above	..	..	39	7.7	15.4	17.9	15.4	2.6	33.3	12.8	28.2
Unspecified	..	..	6	—	—	—	—	—	16.7	83.3	—
TOTAL*	..	..	500	5.8	8.8	9.0	8.6	1.4	29.2	38.4	16.8
<i>Income-Group</i>											
(Rs.)											
1—100	..	..	79	6.3	12.7	3.8	8.9	1.3	38.0	31.6	16.5
101—200	..	..	117	5.1	11.1	6.8	6.0	—	23.9	52.1	14.5
201—300	..	..	95	7.4	10.5	10.5	12.6	2.1	15.8	33.7	17.9
301—400	..	..	41	4.9	4.9	12.2	7.3	—	22.0	43.9	19.5
401—500	..	..	53	5.7	7.5	11.3	—	1.9	35.8	34.0	17.0
501—600	..	..	14	—	—	21.4	—	—	21.4	50.0	14.3
601—700	..	..	13	7.7	7.7	—	—	7.7	23.1	30.8	30.8
Above 700	..	..	59	6.8	6.8	10.2	11.9	3.4	39.0	33.9	15.3
Unspecified	..	..	29	3.4	—	13.8	6.9	—	55.2	24.1	17.2
TOTAL*	..	..	500	5.8	8.8	9.0	8.6	1.4	29.2	38.4	16.8

\*No check : Provision for multiple answers.

<i>State of Origin</i>				No. of Respon- dents	Recreation Centres	Adult Literary classes	Panchayat & community halls	Social welfare centres	Electri- fication	Schools	Don't know	None
Punjab	..	..	..	28	—	7.1	7.1	14.3	—	46.4	28.6	17.9
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	41	2.4	2.4	9.8	2.4	—	19.5	31.7	34.1
Bombay	..	..	..	54	1.9	3.7	7.4	9.3	3.7	33.3	48.1	11.1
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	94	2.1	4.3	17.0	5.3	2.1	37.2	31.9	19.1
Bihar	..	..	..	66	7.6	18.2	12.1	6.1	—	36.4	33.3	15.2
Orissa	..	..	..	32	28.1	12.5	3.1	25.0	—	18.8	40.6	6.3
Assam	..	..	..	21	4.8	14.3	9.5	14.3	—	38.1	28.6	19.0
Rajasthan	..	..	..	25	—	16.0	8.0	—	—	—	76.0	—
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	36	2.8	2.8	8.3	2.8	2.8	22.2	38.0	27.8
Mysore	..	..	..	27	7.4	3.7	11.1	11.1	—	22.2	40.7	14.8
Kerala	..	..	..	11	—	18.2	—	—	—	27.3	54.5	9.1
Madras	..	..	..	30	6.7	10.0	—	6.7	6.7	23.3	56.7	3.3
West Bengal	..	..	..	35	14.3	14.3	—	20.0	—	28.6	20.0	25.7
<b>TOTAL*</b>	..	..	..	500	5.8	8.8	9.0	8.6	1.4	29.2	38.4	16.8

\*No check : Provision for multiple answers,

*What do the project B.D./N.E.S. Officers mostly do to enlist people's cooperation in the Community Development programmes?*

(Percentages)											
	No. of Respon- dents	Arrange Demon- strations	Conduct group discus- sions	Address Meetings	Informa- tion through booklets pamphles	Arrange film shows	Experi- ment on farmers' fields by village level workers	Discus- sions through Panchayats	Rabi & Kharif crops	Unable to specify	Total
<i>Education</i>											
Illiterate	18	27.8	—	27.8	—	—	5.6	11.1	—	27.7	100.0
Under-Matric	292	24.0	1.7	44.6	0.3	0.3	8.2	7.5	1.0	12.4	100.0
Matric	106	16.0	3.8	53.9	—	0.9	4.7	13.2	—	7.5	100.0
Under-Graduate	39	2.6	7.7	153.7	—	—	23.1	7.7	2.6	2.6	100.0
Graduate & Above	39	10.3	7.7	33.3	—	—	5.1	30.8	7.7	5.1	100.0
Unspecified	6	16.7	—	33.3	—	—	33.3	—	—	16.7	100.0
TOTAL	500	19.6	3.0	45.6	0.2	0.4	8.6	10.6	1.4	10.6	100.0
<i>Income Group</i>											
' (Rs.)											
1—100	79	17.7	1.3	48.1	—	—	13.9	7.6	1.3	10.1	100.0
101—200	117	26.5	2.6	44.4	—	—	6.0	7.7	—	12.8	100.0
201—300	95	20.0	4.2	47.3	1.1	—	7.4	8.4	2.1	9.5	100.0
301—400	41	19.5	4.8	41.5	—	2.4	4.9	9.8	—	17.1	100.0
401—500	53	11.3	—	47.2	—	1.9	11.3	11.3	5.7	11.3	100.0
501—600	14	21.5	7.1	50.0	—	—	—	7.1	—	14.3	10.00
601—700	13	23.1	—	38.4	—	—	7.7	23.1	7.7	—	100.0
701—1000	59	16.9	6.8	42.4	—	—	10.2	16.9	—	6.8	100.0
Unspecified	29	13.8	—	48.3	—	—	10.3	20.7	—	6.9	100.0
TOTAL	500	19.6	3.0	45.6	0.2	0.4	8.6	10.6	1.4	10.6	100.0

*What do the project B.D./N.E.S. Officers mostly do to enlist people's cooperation in the Community Development programmes?*

		(Percentages)									
	No. of Respondents	Arrange Demonstrations	Conduct group discussions	Address Meetings	Information through booklets pamphlets	Arrange film shows	Experiment on farmers' fields by village level workers	Discussions through Panchayats	Rabi & Kharif crops	Unable to specify	Total
Punjab ..	28	7.1	—	71.4	—	—	—	3.6	—	17.9	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	41	34.1	2.4	17.1	2.4	—	9.8	14.6	2.4	17.2	100.0
Bombay ..	54	16.7	—	18.5	—	1.9	13.0	22.2	—	27.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	94	33.0	—	38.2	—	1.1	2.1	6.4	6.4	12.8	100.0
Bihar ..	66	9.1	7.6	51.5	—	—	15.1	10.6	—	6.1	100.0
Orissa ..	32	—	6.3	71.9	—	—	3.1	15.6	—	3.1	100.0
Assam ..	21	9.5	—	81.0	—	—	9.5	—	—	—	100.0
Rajasthan	25	64.0	—	—	—	—	20.0	4.0	—	12.0	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	36	16.7	2.8	47.2	—	—	8.3	16.7	—	8.3	100.0
Mysore ..	27	14.8	7.4	40.8	—	—	18.5	11.1	—	7.4	100.0
Kerala ..	11	27.3	—	63.6	—	—	9.1	—	—	—	100.0
Madras ..	30	16.7	6.7	63.3	—	—	3.3	6.7	—	3.3	100.0
West Bengal	35	—	5.7	77.2	—	—	5.7	11.4	—	—	100.0
TOTAL ..	500	19.6	3.0	45.6	0.2	0.4	8.6	10.6	1.4	10.6	100.0

*Which particular programme undertaken in your area received the greatest active cooperation of the people?*

		(Percentages)							
		No. of Respon- dents	Construc- tion of drains & lavatories	Digging of wells & tanks	Construc- tion of approach roads	Construc- tion of primary school buildings	Construc- tion of panchayat ghars & community hall	Construc- tion of bunds & bridges	
<i>Education</i>									
Illiterate	..	18	5.6	—	16.7	33.3	—	2.4	
Under-Matric	..	292	0.7	8.2	35.3	12.3	4.5	5.7	
Matric	..	106	2.8	7.5	34.0	12.4	3.8	—	
Under-Graduate	..	39	2.6	—	33.3	12.7	2.6	2.6	
Graduate & above	..	39	—	5.1	48.6	15.3	5.1	—	
Unspecified	..	6	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	
TOTAL		500	1.4	6.8	34.8	13.2	4.0	2.8	
<i>Income Group</i>									
(Rs.)									
1—100	..	79	—	6.3	39.2	15.2	3.8	1.3	
101—200	..	117	1.7	7.7	24.8	12.8	5.1	4.3	
201—300	..	95	1.1	11.6	37.8	10.4	5.3	1.1	
301—400	..	41	2.4	2.4	36.7	9.8	4.9	2.4	
401—500	..	53	1.9	7.5	39.6	9.4	—	7.5	
501—600	..	14	—	7.1	42.9	14.3	7.1	—	
601—700	..	13	—	—	23.0	15.4	—	—	
Above 700	..	59	1.7	3.4	33.9	15.3	1.7	3.4	
Unspecified	..	29	3.4	3.4	44.9	24.2	6.9	—	
TOTAL		500	1.4	6.8	34.8	13.2	4.0	2.8	

*Which particular programme undertaken in your area received the greatest active cooperation of the people ?*

		(Percentage)								
		Training village leaders	Maternity & Child Welfare Centres	Construction of compost pits	Veterinary homes & cattle health centres	Cattle breeding centres	Camps—village leaders & gram sewaks	Cooperative societies & their buildings	Social Welfare centres, recreation rooms	
<i>Education</i>										
Illiterate	..	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Under-Matric	..	0.3	1.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	
Matric	..	0.9	2.8	—	0.9	—	4.7	0.9	4.7	
Under-Graduate	..	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Graduate and above	..	—	2.6	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Unspecified	..	—	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL		0.4	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.6	2.2	
<i>Income Group</i>										
(Rs.)										
1—100	..	—	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	1.3	1.3	
101—200	..	1.7	1.7	—	0.9	—	1.7	—	3.4	
201—300	..	—	3.2	3.2	1.1	—	3.2	—	2.1	
301—400	..	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	2.4	4.9	
401—500	..	—	—	5.7	—	—	1.9	—	1.9	
501—600	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
601—700	..	—	15.4	—	—	—	15.4	—	—	
Above 700	..	—	3.4	1.7	—	—	5.0	1.7	1.7	
Unspecified	..	—	—	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL		0.4	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.6	2.2	

*Which particular programmes undertaken in your area received the greatest active cooperation of the people?*

(Percentages)

		Loans of seeds, fertilizers & implements	Electrification of the villages	Village cleanliness campaign	Fishery construction & repair of ponds	Improved methods of cultivation	Others	Don't know	Total
<i>Education</i>									
Illiterate	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	38.8	100.0
Under-Matric	..	..	—	1.4	0.3	2.1	2.1	19.5	100.0
Matric	..	..	—	—	—	—	1.9	14.2	100.0
Under-Graduate	..	..	2.6	—	2.6	—	2.6	28.1	100.0
Graduate & above	..	..	—	2.6	—	2.6	—	15.3	100.0
Unspecified	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	100.0
TOTAL		..	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.8	19.8	100.0
<i>Income Group</i>									
(Rs.)									
1—100	..	..	—	—	—	5.0	3.8	16.4	100.0
101—200	..	..	—	0.9	—	0.9	3.4	27.3	100.0
201—300	..	..	—	2.1	1.1	—	1.1	12.5	100.0
301—400	..	..	—	2.4	—	—	—	26.8	100.0
401—500	..	..	—	—	—	3.8	1.9	17.0	100.0
501—600	..	..	—	7.1	—	—	—	21.5	100.0
601—700	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	30.8	100.0
Above 700	..	..	1.7	—	1.7	—	—	20.3	100.0
Unspecified	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	10.4	100.0
TOTAL		..	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.8	19.8	100.0

Which particular programme undertaken in your area received the greatest active cooperation of the people?

(Percentages)									
State of Origin	No. of Respondents	Construction of drains and lavatories	Digging wells and tanks	Construction of approach roads	Construction of primary school buildings	Construction of Panchayat Ghars and Community Halls	Construction of bunds and bridges		
Punjab .. .. .	28	7.1	7.1	42.9	10.7	—	7.1		
Madhya Pradesh .. .. .	41	—	4.9	24.4	22.0	4.9	4.9		
Bombay .. .. .	54	—	9.3	22.2	14.8	5.6	—		
Uttar Pradesh .. .. .	94	3.2	3.2	36.2	12.8	6.4	1.1		
Bihar .. .. .	66	1.5	6.1	34.8	15.2	7.6	6.1		
Orissa .. .. .	32	—	12.5	37.5	9.3	—	9.4		
Assam .. .. .	21	—	4.8	71.4	4.8	4.7	—		
Rajasthan .. .. .	25	—	4.0	—	44.0	12.0	—		
Andhra Pradesh .. .. .	36	—	13.8	38.8	5.6	—	—		
Mysore .. .. .	27	3.7	7.4	25.9	11.1	—	—		
Kerala .. .. .	11	—	—	45.4	9.1	—	—		
Madras .. .. .	30	—	6.7	43.3	3.3	—	—		
West Bengal .. .. .	35	—	8.6	48.5	5.7	—	5.7		
TOTAL .. .. .	500	1.4	6.8	34.8	13.2	4.0	2.8		





*What particular programme undertaken in your area received the greatest active cooperation of the people ?*

(Percentages)

		Loans of seeds, fertilizers and implements		Electrification of villages		Village cleanliness and campaign		Fishery construction and repair of ponds		Improved methods of cultivation		Others		Don't know		Total	
<i>State of Origin</i>																	
Punjab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.1	100.0
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.8	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.5	100.0
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2	100.0
Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	100.0
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	100.0
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	100.0
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.4	100.0
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.2	100.0
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.7	100.0
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.2	100.0
TOTAL		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	100.0

*Did active cooperation of the people in this project/projects take the form of:*

(Percentage)

		No. of Respondents	Monetary Contribution	Donation of Labour	Both	Duration of land for approach road	Donation of good seeds	Don't know	Total
<i>Education</i>									
	Illiterate	18	11.1	44.4	—	—	—	44.5	100.0
	Under-Matric	292	8.6	63.4	12.3	1.4	0.3	14.0	100.0
	Matric	106	13.2	56.6	19.8	—	—	10.4	100.0
	Graduate & above	39	15.4	35.8	30.8	2.6	—	15.4	100.0
	Under-Graduate	39	10.3	43.6	17.9	—	—	28.2	100.0
	Unspecified	6	—	66.6	16.7	—	—	16.7	100.0
	TOTAL	500	10.2	57.6	15.4	1.0	0.2	15.6	100.0
<i>Income Group</i>									
	(Rs.)								
	1-100	79	13.9	58.2	6.3	3.8	1.3	16.5	100.0
	101-200	117	8.5	59.8	12.0	—	—	19.7	100.0
	201-300	95	9.5	58.9	15.8	1.1	—	14.7	100.0
	301-400	41	4.9	63.4	14.6	—	—	17.1	100.0
	401-500	53	9.4	64.2	13.2	—	—	13.2	100.0
	501-600	14	7.1	64.3	21.5	—	—	7.1	100.0
	601-700	13	7.7	38.4	30.8	7.7	—	15.4	100.0
	above 700	59	18.6	42.4	27.1	—	—	11.9	100.0
	Unspecified	29	3.4	58.6	24.2	—	—	13.8	100.0
	TOTAL	500	10.2	57.6	15.4	1.0	0.2	15.6	100.0

*Did active cooperation of the people in this project/projects take the form of :*

(Percentages)

State of Origin		No. of Respondents	Monetary contribution	Donation of Labour	Both	Duration of land for approach road	Donation of good seeds	Don't know	Total
Punjab	..	..	28	17.9	53.6	7.1	—	21.4	100.0
Rajasthan	..	..	25	8.0	64.0	16.0	—	12.0	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	94	3.2	77.6	12.8	2.1	4.3	100.0
Bihar	..	..	66	12.1	57.6	21.2	—	9.1	100.0
West Bengal	..	..	35	2.9	65.7	11.4	—	20.0	100.0
Assam	..	..	21	—	76.3	14.3	—	9.5	100.0
Orissa	..	..	32	9.4	68.7	9.4	3.1	6.3	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	41	24.4	31.7	4.9	4.9	34.1	100.0
Bombay	..	..	54	11.1	46.3	14.8	—	27.8	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	36	8.3	44.4	30.6	—	16.7	100.0
Madras	..	..	30	3.3	56.7	13.3	—	16.7	100.0
Mysore	..	..	27	18.5	33.3	29.7	—	18.5	100.0
Kerala	..	..	11	9.1	45.5	18.2	—	27.2	100.0
TOTAL		500	10.2	57.6	15.4	1.0	0.2	15.6	100.0

*On the whole, were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the results achieved*  
(Percentages)

	No. of Respon- dents	Satisfied	Dis- satisfied	Can't say	Total
<i>Education</i>					
Illiterate \ .. ..	18	55.5	5.6	38.9	100.0
Under-Matric .. ..	292	70.3	11.6	18.1	100.0
Matric .. ..	106	71.7	14.2	14.1	100.0
Under-Graduate .. ..	39	66.7	12.8	20.5	100.0
Graduate and above .. ..	39	59.0	25.6	15.4	100.0
Unspecified .. ..	6	66.7	—	33.3	100.0
TOTAL ..	500	68.8	13.0	18.2	100.0

*Income Group*

(Rs.)					
1—100 .. ..	79	77.2	3.8	19.0	100.0
101—200 .. ..	117	65.0	12.0	23.0	100.0
201—300 .. ..	95	65.4	18.9	15.7	100.0
301—400 .. ..	41	63.4	12.2	24.4	100.0
401—500 .. ..	53	71.7	15.1	13.2	100.0
501—600 .. ..	14	71.4	14.3	14.3	100.0
601—700 .. ..	13	61.5	7.7	30.8	100.0
Above 700 .. ..	59	67.8	18.6	13.6	100.0
Unspecified .. ..	29	79.4	10.3	10.3	100.0
TOTAL ..	500	68.8	13.0	18.2	100.0

*State of Origin*

Punjab .. ..	28	75.0	10.7	14.3	100.0
Rajasthan .. ..	25	68.0	—	32.0	100.0
Uttar Pradesh .. ..	94	75.5	8.5	16.0	100.0
Bihar .. ..	66	72.7	15.2	12.1	100.0
West Bengal .. ..	35	82.9	5.7	11.4	100.0
Assam .. ..	21	90.4	4.8	4.8	100.0
Orissa .. ..	32	75.0	25.0	—	100.0
Madhya Pradesh .. ..	41	29.3	31.7	39.0	100.0
Bombay .. ..	54	42.5	20.4	37.1	100.0
Andhra Pradesh .. ..	36	75.0	8.3	16.7	100.0
Madras .. ..	30	76.6	6.7	16.7	100.0
Mysore .. ..	27	85.2	3.7	11.1	100.0
Kerala .. ..	11	63.6	27.3	9.1	100.0
TOTAL ..	500	68.8	13.0	18.2	100.0

*If you are dissatisfied with the results achieved is it because :*

	No. of respon- dents	People should have cooper- ated more	Block officials should have participated more actively	Money could have been spent judiciously	Should have taken less time	Block Officials corrupt and careless	Need for demonstra- tion on the farms	Poor farmers are neglected	Lack of Social conscious- ness with people	Can't say	Total
<i>Education</i>											
Illiterate ..	1	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Under-matric ..	34	23.5	26.5	20.6	—	11.8	2.9	2.9	—	11.8	100.0
Matric ..	15	26.6	33.3	13.3	6.7	6.7	—	—	6.7	6.7	100.0
Under-Graduate ..	5	—	40.0	—	—	—	20.0	—	20.0	20.0	100.0
Graduate and above ..	10	20.0	70.0	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Unspecified ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	65	21.6	35.4	15.4	1.5	9.2	3.1	1.5	3.1	9.2	100.0
<i>Income Group</i>											
(Rs.)											
1—100 ..	3	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
101—200 ..	14	—	35.7	42.9	—	—	—	—	7.1	14.3	100.0
201—300 ..	18	33.3	33.3	—	5.6	5.6	11.1	—	—	11.1	100.0
301—400 ..	5	20.0	40.0	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	100.0
401—500 ..	8	50.0	12.5	12.5	—	12.5	—	—	—	12.5	100.0
501—600 ..	2	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
601—700 ..	1	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
701—1000 ..	11	27.3	27.3	18.2	—	18.2	—	—	9.0	—	100.0
Unspecified ..	3	—	33.3	33.3	—	—	—	33.4	—	—	100.0
TOTAL ..	65	21.6	35.4	15.4	1.5	9.2	3.1	1.5	3.1	9.2	100.0

*If you are dissatisfied with the results achieved is it because :*

State of Origin	No. of Respondents	People should have cooperated more	Block officials should have participated more	Money could have been spent judiciously	Should have taken less time	Block officials corrupt and careless	Need for demonstration on farms	Poor farmers are neglected	Lack of Social consciousness with people	Can't say	Total
Punjab	3	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Rajasthan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	8	12.5	50.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	100.0
Bihar	10	50.0	20.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	—	—	10.0	100.0
West Bengal	2	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Assam	1	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Orissa	8	37.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	—	—	—	—	12.5	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	13	7.7	30.8	23.0	—	30.8	7.7	—	—	—	100.0
Bombay	11	9.1	9.1	27.2	—	18.2	—	9.1	9.1	18.2	100.0
Andhra Pradesh	3	33.3	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.4	100.0
Madras	2	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mysore	1	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Kerala	3	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	100.0
Total	65	21.6	35.4	15.4	1.5	9.2	3.1	1.5	3.1	9.2	100.0

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*Has the training imparted under the Community Development Gram-Sahayak Training Scheme benefited you :*

(Percentages)

		No. of Respon- dents	Yes, a lot	Yes, somewhat	No, not at all	Can't say	Total
<i>Education</i>							
Illiterate	..	18	27.8	—	5.6	66.6	100.0
Under-matric	..	292	38.4	15.4	1.4	44.8	100.0
Matric ..	..	106	27.4	20.8	4.7	47.1	100.0
Under-Graduate	..	39	25.7	7.7	5.1	61.5	100.0
Graduate and above	..	39	20.5	2.6	2.6	74.3	100.0
Unspecified	..	6	16.7	—	16.7	66.6	100.0
	TOTAL	500	33.0	14.2	2.8	50.0	100.0
<i>Income Group</i>							
(Rs.)							
1—100 ..	..	79	45.6	6.3	2.5	45.6	100.0
101—200 ..	..	117	30.8	13.7	1.7	53.8	100.0
201—300 ..	..	95	32.6	20.0	2.1	45.3	100.0
301—400 ..	..	41	29.3	17.1	9.7	43.9	100.0
401—500 ..	..	53	28.3	18.9	1.9	50.9	100.0
501—600 ..	..	14	14.3	21.4	—	64.3	100.0
601—700 ..	..	13	46.2	—	—	53.8	100.0
701—1000 ..	..	59	32.2	13.6	5.1	49.1	100.0
Unspecified	..	29	27.6	10.3	—	62.1	100.0
	TOTAL	500	33.0	14.2	2.8	50.0	100.0



*Has the training imparted under the Community Development Gram-Salayak Training Scheme benefited you :*

		(Percentages)					
		Yes,		No,		Total	
		a lot		not at all			
		Yes,		Yes,		Total	
		somewhat		Can't say			
		No, of		No, of		Total	
		Respondents		Respondents			
		Total		Total		Total	
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*If the training imparted under the Community Development Gram-Sahayak Training Scheme has benefited you, in what respects has it benefited you?*

(Percentages)												